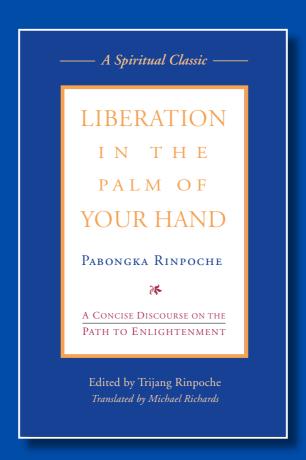
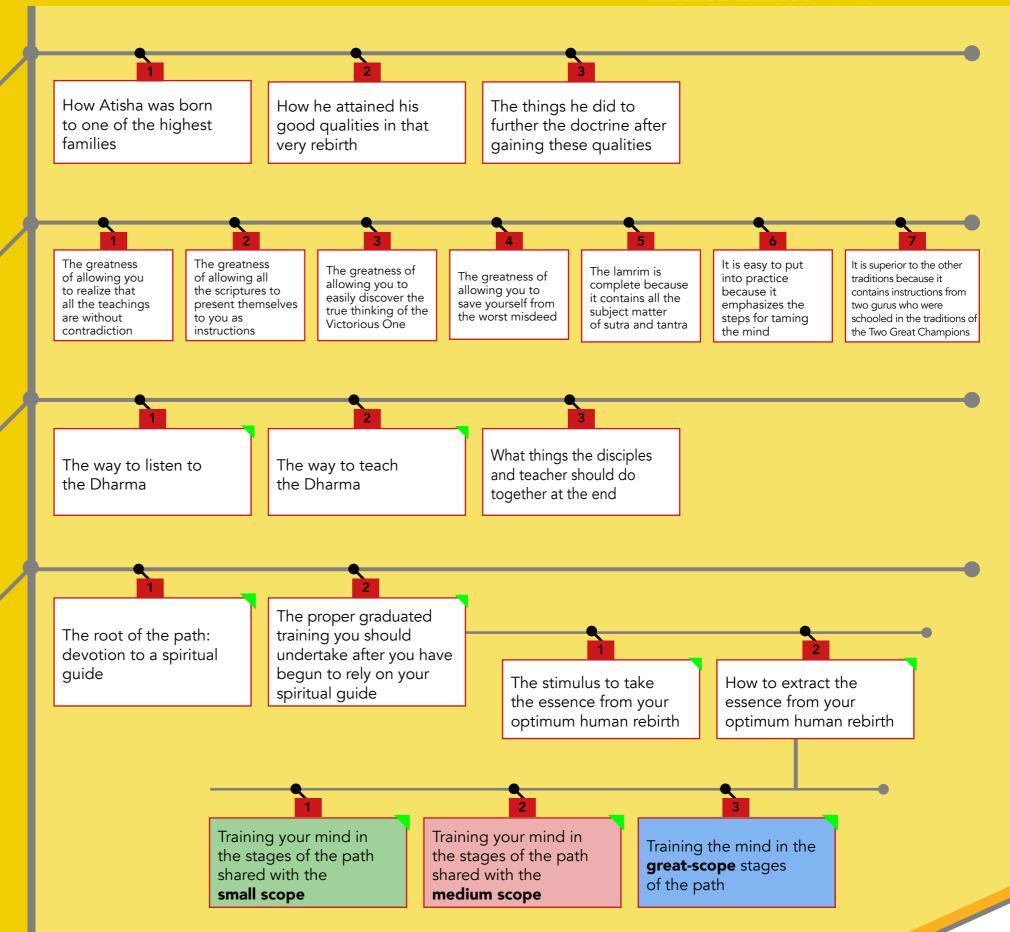
## LAM-RIM OUTLINE



Outlines from the text: *Liberation in The Palm of your Hand* - Pabongka Rinpoche
Wisdom Publications

#### **LAM-RIM OUTLINE**

- index
- The greatness of the authors, given to show the teaching has an immaculate source
- The greatness of the Dharma, given to increase one's respect for the instruction
- How to teach and listen to the Dharma that has these two greatness
  [of the authors and of the Dharma]
- The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions



How Atisha was born to one of the highest families

1 TI

The greatness of the authors, given to show the teaching has an immaculate source

How he attained his good qualities in that very rebirth

The things he did to further the doctrine after gaining these qualities

How he did this in India

How he did this in Tibet

#### **LAM-RIM OUTLINE**

index

The greatness of allowing you to realize that all the teachings are without contradiction

2

The greatness of the Dharma, given to increase one's respect for the instruction

The greatness of allowing all the scriptures to present themselves to you as instructions

The greatness of allowing you to easily discover the true thinking of the Victorious One

The greatness of allowing you to save yourself from the worst misdeed

The lamrim is complete because it contains all the subject matter of sutra and tantra

It is easy to put into practice because it emphasizes the steps for taming the mind

It is superior to the other traditions because it contains instructions from two gurus who were schooled in the traditions of the Two Great Champions

#### **LAM-RIM OUTLINE**



# 3 How to teach and listen to the

Dharma that has these two greatness

[of the authors and of the Dharma]

#### The way to listen to the Dharma



- Contemplating the benefits of studying the Dharma
- How to show respect for the Dharma and its teacher
- The actual way to listen to the Dharma

#### The way to teach the Dharma



- Thinking about the benefits of teaching the Dharma
- Being respectful to the Dharma and its teacher
  - The difference between the people you should teach and those you should not
- What to think and do while teaching

What things the disciples and teacher should do together at the end



Contemplating the benefits of studying the Dharma

The way to listen to the Dharma

How to show respect for the Dharma and its teacher

Abandoning the three types of faults hindering one from becoming a worthy vessel:

- 1. The fault of being like an upturned vessel
- 2. The fault of being like a stained vessel
- 3. The fault of being like a leaky vessel

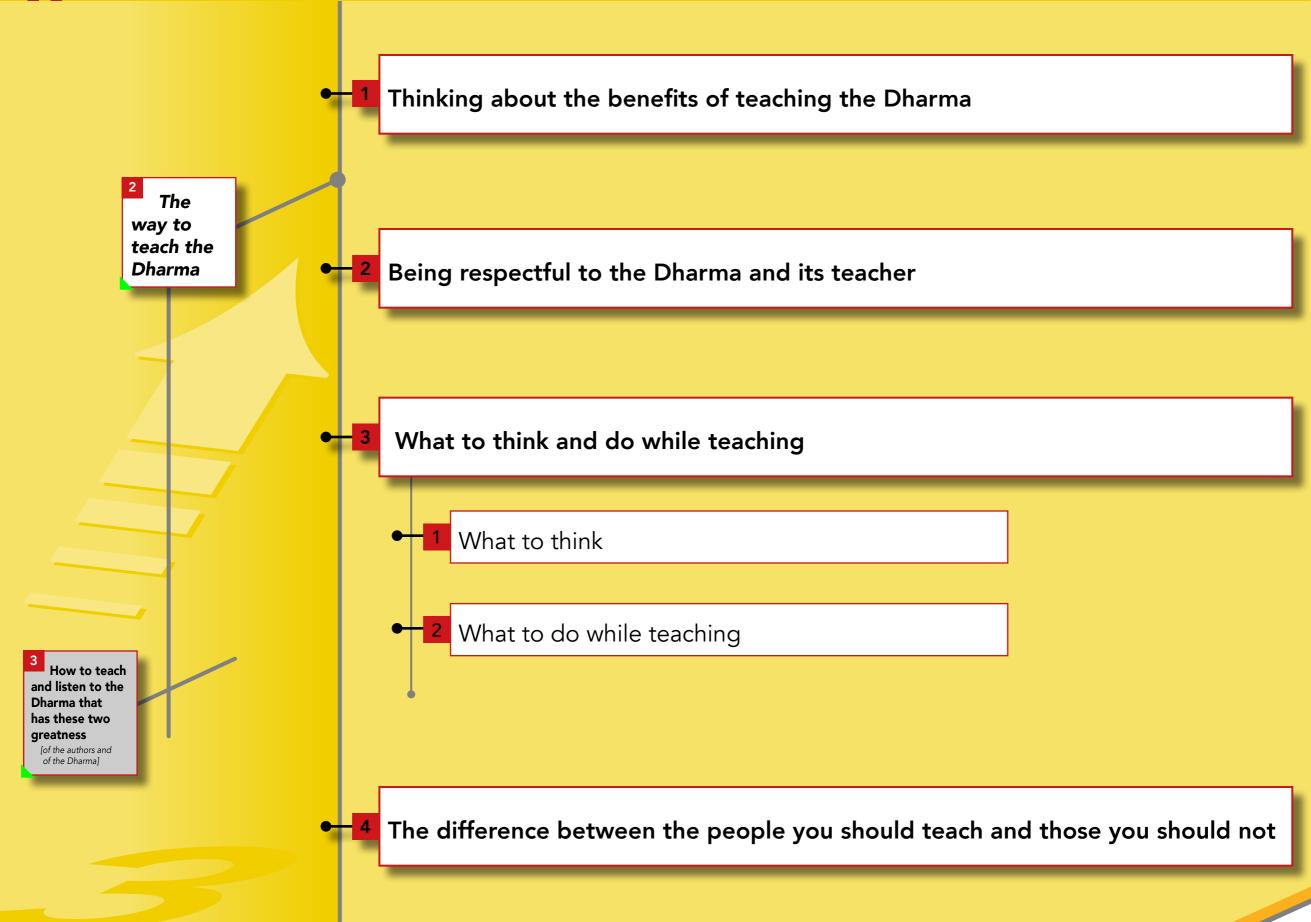
Cultivating the six helpful attitudes:

- 1. Developing the attitude that you are like a patient
- 2. Developing the attitude that the holy Dharma is medicine
- 3. Developing the attitude that your spiritual guide is like a skillful doctor
- 4. Developing the attitude that diligent practice will cure the illness
- 5. Developing the attitude that tathagatas are holy beings
- Developing the attitude that this tradition should be preserved for a long time

How to teach and listen to the Dharma that has these two greatness [of the authors

The actual way to listen to the Dharma

#### **LAM-RIM OUTLINE**



#### LAM-RIM OUTLINE

index

#### The root of the path: devotion to a spiritual guide

What to do in your meditation sessions

- 1. The preparatory rites
- 2. How to pursue the main part of the session
- 3. What to do in the last part of the session

What to do between meditation sessions

The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide

The stimulus to take the essence from your optimum human rebirth

- 1. A short discussion to convince you: identifying the optimum human rebirth
- 2. Thinking about the great benefits of the optimum human rebirth
- 3. Thinking about how difficult the optimum human rebirth is to acquire

How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth

- Training your mind in the stages of the path shared with the small scope ■
- 2. Training your mind in the stages of the path shared with the **medium scope** ■
- 3. Training the mind in the **great-scope** stages of the path

4

The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions









#### The preparatory rites

Cleaning your room and arranging the symbols of enlightened body, speech, and mind

Obtaining offerings without deceit and arranging them beautifully

Adopting the eight-featured sitting posture—or whatever posture is convenient for you—on a comfortable seat, and then taking refuge, developing bodhichitta, and so on, in an especially virtuous frame of mind, making sure that these practices properly suffuse your mindstream

Petitioning the merit field

Offering the seven-limbed prayer and a world mandala—practices that contain all the key points for accumulating merit and self-purification

Further petitions, which follow the oral instructions, made in order to be sure your mindstream is sufficiently imbued by your meditations

The sequence

How to pursue the main part of the session



What to do in the last part of the session

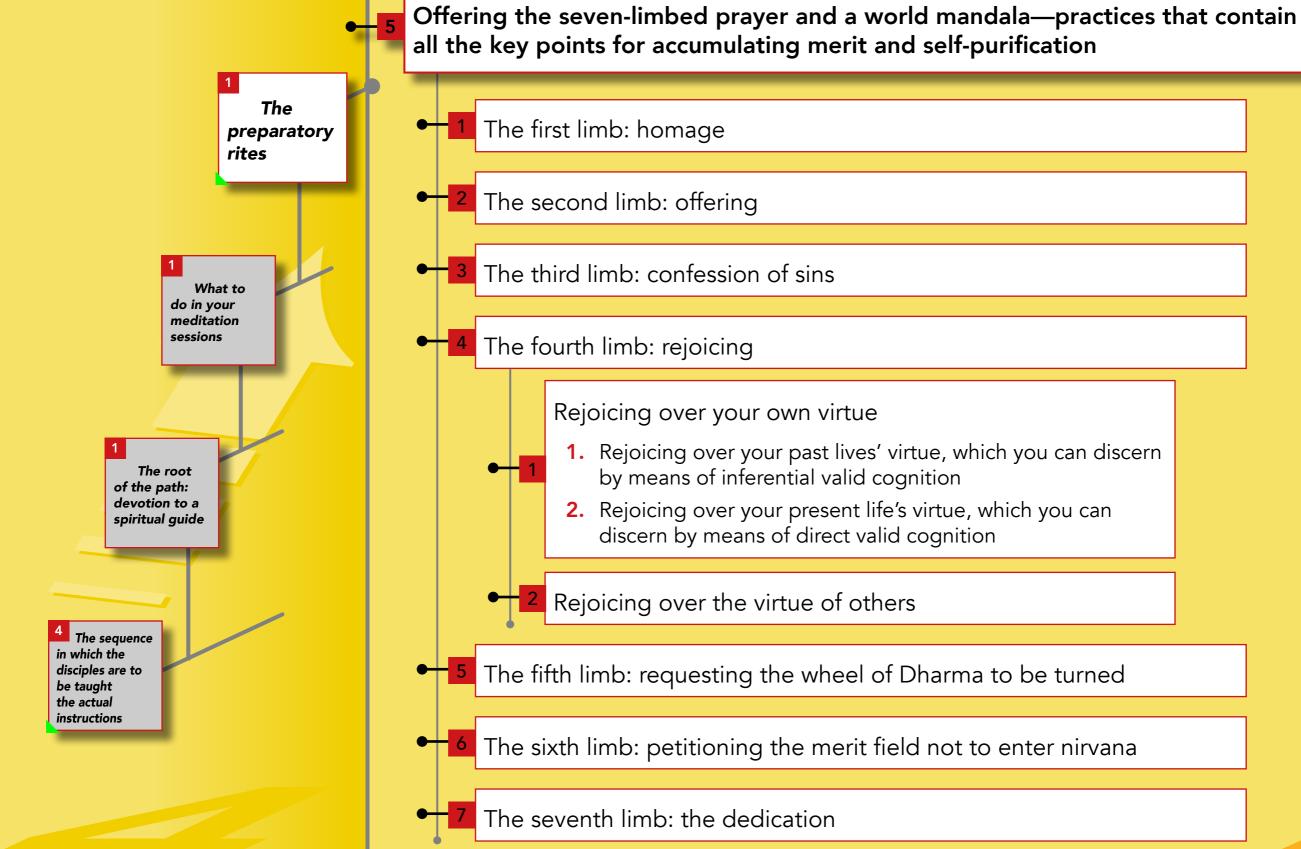
What to do in your meditation sessions

The root of the path: devotion to a spiritual guide

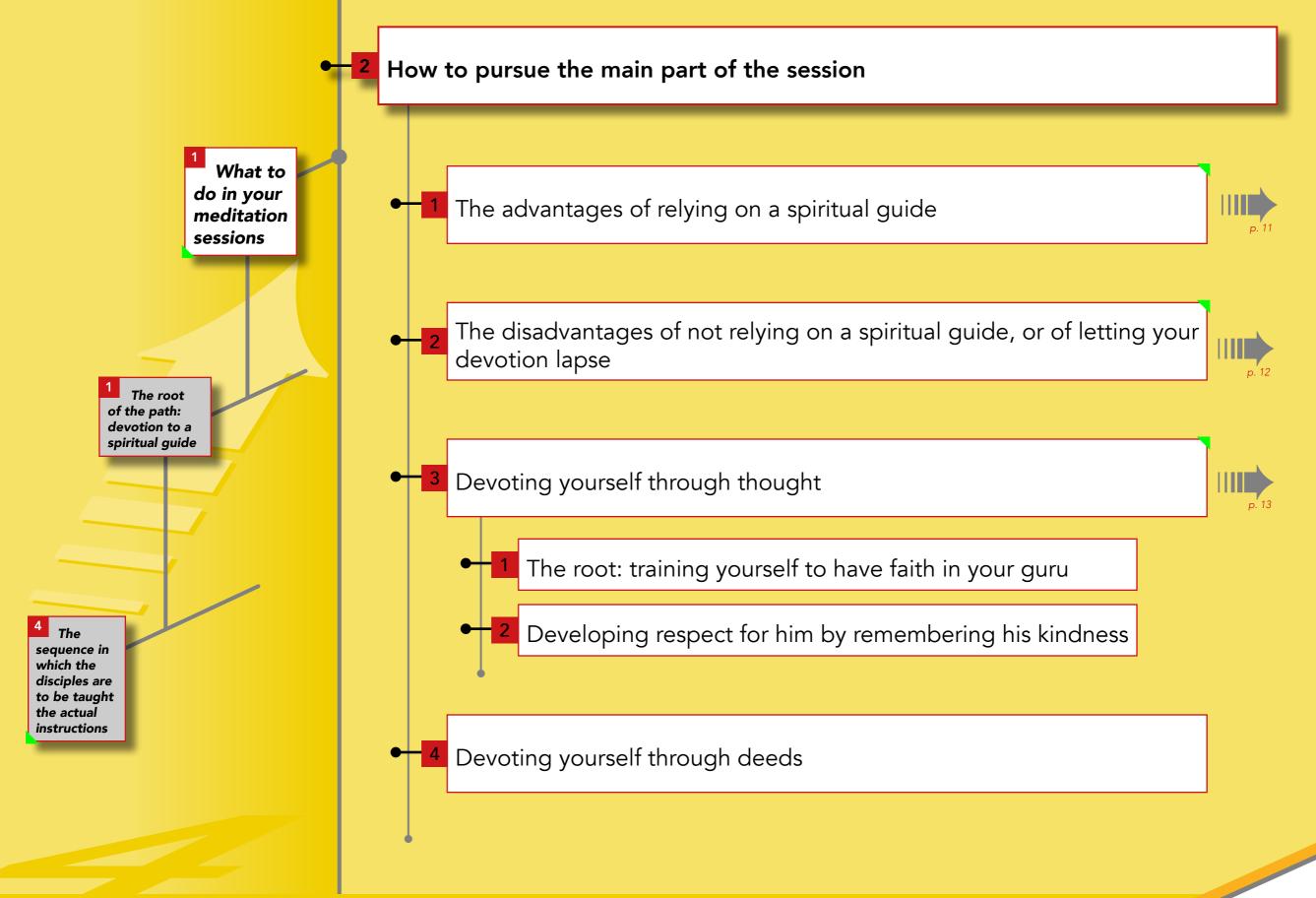
in which the disciples are to be taught the actual

instructions











#### The advantages of relying on a spiritual guide

You will come closer to buddhahood How to pursue the main

What to do in your meditation sessions

part of the

session

The root of the path: devotion to a spiritual guide

The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

- 1. You will come closer to buddhahood by practicing the instructions he taught you
  - 2. You will also come closer to buddhahood through making offerings to the guru and serving him

It pleases the victorious ones

- 1. The buddhas of the ten directions are willing to teach you Dharma, but you are not even fortunate enough to see the supreme nirmanakaya, let alone the sambhogakaya, because these appear only to ordinary beings with pure karma
  - 2. If you do not rely properly on your guru, you will not please the buddhas, no matter how many offerings you make to them
- You will not be disturbed by demons or bad company
- You will automatically put a stop to all delusions and misdeeds
- Your insights and realization into the levels and the path will increase
- You will not be deprived of virtuous spiritual guides in all your future rebirths
- You will not fall into the lower realms
  - You will effortlessly achieve all short- and long-term aims



## The disadvantages of not relying on a spiritual guide, or of letting your devotion lapse

- If you disparage your guru, you insult all the victorious ones
- When you develop angry thoughts toward your guru, you destroy your root merits and will be reborn in hell for the same number of eons as the moments [of your anger]
- You will not achieve the supreme state, despite your reliance on tantra
- Though you seek the benefits of tantra, your practice will achieve only the hells and the like
- You will not develop fresh qualities you have not already developed, and those you have will degenerate
- In this life you will suffer undesirable illnesses and so on
- You will wander endlessly in the lower realms in your next lives
- You will be deprived of spiritual guides in all future lives

How to pursue the main part of the session

What to do in your meditation sessions

The root of the path: devotion to a spiritual guide

The
sequence in
which the
disciples are
to be taught
the actual
instructions



How to pursue the main part of the session

What to do in your meditation sessions

The root
of the path:
devotion to
a spiritual
quide

The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

#### Devoting yourself through thought

The root: training yourself to have faith in your guru

The reason you must regard the guru as a buddha

The reason you are able to see him this way

How to regard him properly:

- 1. Vajradhara stated that the guru is a buddha
- 2. Proof that the guru is the agent of all the buddhas' good works
- 3. Buddhas and bodhisattvas are still working for the sake of sentient beings
- 4. You cannot be sure of appearances

Developing respect for him by remembering his kindness

The guru is much kinder than all the buddhas

- 1. He is much kinder than all the buddhas is general
- 2. He is kinder specifically than even Shakyamuni Buddha
- His kindness in teaching the Dharma
- His kindness in blessing your mindstream
- His kindness in attracting you into his circle through material gifts



#### The stimulus to take the essence from your optimum human rebirth

A short discussion to convince you: identifying the optimum human rebirth (8 Freedoms - 10 Endowments)



Thinking about the great benefits of the optimum human rebirth

- 1. Its great benefits from the short-term point of view
- 2. Its great benefits from the ultimate point of view
- 3. Thinking briefly about how even every moment of it can be most beneficial

Thinking about how difficult the optimum human rebirth is to acquire

- 1. Thinking about the causes for its being so hard to acquire
- 2. Some analogies for the difficulty of acquiring it
- 3. It's difficult by nature to acquire

The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide

#### How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth



Training your mind in the stages of the path shared with the **small scope** 



Training your mind in the stages of the path shared with the medium scope



Training the mind in the **great-scope** stages of the path

The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions



A short
discussion to
convince you:
identifying
the optimum
human rebirth

The stimulus to take the essence from your optimum human rebirth

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The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

#### The freedoms

The 4 non-human states with no chance for Dharma study

Life forms experiencing continual pain and fear

Life forms experiencing continual frustration and clinging

● 3 Animals

Celestial beings

The 4 human situations with no chance for Dharma study

Barbarian among uncivilized savages or in country where religion was outlawed

Where Buddha's teachings are unavailable, where a Buddha hasn't appeared and taught

Mentally retarded, deaf, dumb, blind

Having instinctive wrong views



# A short discussion to convince you: identifying the optimum

human rebirth

- The stimulus to take the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
- The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

#### The endowments

- The five personal endowments
  - Born as a human
  - Living in central Buddhist region
  - Having complete and healthy sense and mental faculties
  - Not having committed any of the five 5 heinous actions
  - Having instinctive belief in things worthy of respect: the Dharma, the value of ethics, the path to enlightenment, etc.
- The five endowments in relation to others
  - Living where and when a Buddha has appeared
  - Living where and when a Buddha has taught the Dharma
  - Living where and when the Dharma still exists
  - Living where and when there's a sangha community following Buddha's teachings
  - Living where and when there are others with loving concern: patrons, teachers, so we have the conditions to practice

#### **LAM-RIM OUTLINE**

Training your mind in the stages of the path shared with the small scope Developing a yearning for a good rebirth How to extract the Teaching the means for happiness in your next rebirth essence from your optimum human rebirth Training your mind in the stages of the path shared with the medium scope Developing thoughts of yearning for liberation The proper graduated training you should undertake after Ascertaining the nature of the path leading to liberation you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide Training the mind in the great scope stages of the path Teaching that the development of bodhichitta is the sole gateway The seauence in to the Mahayana, and teaching its benefits as well which the disciples are to be taught the actual The way to develop bodhichitta instructions After developing bodhichitta, the way to train in the deeds of the children of the victorious ones

Training
your mind in
the stages
of the path
shared
with the
small scope

- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
- The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

#### Developing a yearning for a good rebirth

Recalling that your present rebirth will not last long and that you will die

Thinking about what sort of happiness or suffering you will have in your next rebirth in either of the two types of migration

#### Teaching the means for happiness in your next rebirth

Taking refuge: the holy gateway for entering the teachings

Developing believing faith in the law of cause and effect—the root of all health and happiness

SMALL SCOPE



#### Developing a yearning for a good rebirth

- Training
  your mind in
  the stages
  of the path
  shared with
  the small scope
- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
- The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

#### Recalling that your present rebirth will not last long and that you will die

The drawbacks of not remembering death

- 1. The drawback that you will not remember Dharma
- 2. The drawback that you will remember [the Dharma] but not practice it
- **3.** The drawback that you will practice but not practice properly
- 4. The drawback of not practicing seriously
- 5. The drawback of acting vulgarly
- 6. The drawback of having to die with regrets

The advantages of remembering death

- 1. The advantage of being most beneficial
- 2. The advantage of being most powerful
- 3. It is important at the beginning
- 4. It is important in the meantime
- 5. It is important at the end
- 6. The advantage that you will die happily and gladly

The actual way to remember death

- The nine-part meditation on death
- Meditation on the aspects of death

SMALL SCOPE



### The actual way to remember death

- Recalling that your present rebirth will not last long and that you will die
- Developing
  a yearning for
  a good rebirth
- Training
  your mind in
  the stages
  of the path
  shared with
  the small scope
- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
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- The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

#### The nine-part meditation on death

The first root: thinking about the inevitability of death

#### The three reasons:

- 1. The Lord of Death will inevitably come, and no circumstance at all can prevent this
- 2. Thinking how nothing is being added to your lifespan and it is always being subtracted from
- 3. Thinking about how you will definitely die before getting round to practicing Dharma
- The second root: thinking about the uncertainty of when you will die

#### The three reasons:

- The lifespan of people from the Southern Continent is not fixed, and this is especially so for lifespans during these degenerate times
- 2. When you will die is uncertain because there are many factors contributing toward your death and few toward your life
- 3. When you will die is uncertain because the body is extremely fragile

The third root: thinking of how nothing can help you when you die except Dharma

#### The three reasons:

- 1. Wealth cannot help you
- 2. Friends and relatives cannot help you
- 3. Even your body cannot help you







Developing
a yearning for
a good rebirth

Training your mind in the stages of the path shared with the small scope

How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth

The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide

The
sequence in
which the
disciples are
to be taught
the actual
instructions

Thinking about what sort of happiness or suffering you will have in your next rebirth in either of the two types of migration

Thinking about the sufferings of the hells

Thinking about the sufferings of the hungry ghosts

Thinking of the general sufferings of hungry ghosts under six headings—heat, cold, hunger, thirst, exhaustion, and fear

Thinking of the sufferings of particular types of hungry ghosts

Ghosts with external obscurations

Those with internal obscurations

Those with obstructions from knots

Thinking about the sufferings of the animals

Thinking about their general sufferings

Thinking about the sufferings of particular animals

Thinking about the suffering of animals living in overcrowded environments

Thinking about the suffering of the more dispersed animals

SMALL SCOPE



Thinking about what sort of happiness or suffering you will have in your next rebirth in either of the two types of migration

- Developing
  a yearning for
  a good rebirth
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  your mind in
  the stages
  of the path
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- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
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  sequence in
  which the
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  to be taught
  the actual
  instructions

#### Thinking about the sufferings of the hells

Thinking about the sufferings of sentient beings in the great, or hot hells

- The Hell of Continual Resurrection
- The Black Line Hell
- The Assemble-and-be-crushed Hell
- The Hell of Lamentation
- The Hell of Great Lamentation
- The Hot Hell
- The Extremely Hot Hell
- The Hell Without Respite
- The Surrounding Hells
- Thinking about the sufferings of the cold hells
- Thinking about the sufferings of the occasional hells

SMALL SCOPE



**Teaching** the means for happiness in your next rebirth

- Training your mind in the stages of the path shared with the small scope
- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
- 4 The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

#### Taking refuge: the holy gateway for entering the teachings

The causes on which one's taking refuge depends

What to take refuge in

The actual identification of the things to take refuge in

The reasons why they are fitting objects of refuge

- The first reason
- The second reason
- The third reason
- The fourth reason

The measure of having taken refuge



Advice after one has taken refuge

Developing believing faith in the law of cause and effect—the root of all health and happiness







Taking
refuge: the
holy gateway
for entering
the teachings

- Teaching
  the means
  for happiness
  in your next
  rebirth
- Training
  your mind in
  the stages
  of the path
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  the small scope
- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
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#### The measure of having taken refuge

Taking refuge by knowing the good qualities of one's refuge

The good qualities of the Buddha

- 1. The good qualities of his body
- 2. The good qualities of his speech
- 3. The good qualities of his mind
- 4. The good qualities of his good works
- The good qualities of the Dharma
- The good qualities of the Sangha
- Taking refuge by knowing the differences between the Three Jewels
- Taking refuge owing to one's beliefs
- Taking refuge and not asserting another [religion]

SMALL SCOPE



Taking
refuge: the
holy gateway
for entering
the teachings

- Teaching the means for happiness in your next rebirth
- Training
  your mind in
  the stages
  of the path
  shared with
  the small scope
- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
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  sequence in
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  the actual
  instructions

#### Advice after one has taken refuge

Advice concerning each of the Three Jewels in turn

Advice on what not to do

Advice on what to do

Respecting all Buddha images, even those poorly crafted

Respecting even a single letter as if it were the real jewel of Dharma

Respecting pieces from Sangha members' clothes, or even maroon-colored rags fallen on the ground, as you would the people who wore them

Advice concerning all Three Jewels in common

SMALL SCOPE



- Developing
  believing faith in
  the law of cause
  and effect—the
  root of all health
  and happiness
- Teaching the means for happiness in your next rebirth
- Training
  your mind in
  the stages
  of the path
  shared with
  the small scope
- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
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#### Thinking about cause and effect in general

The actual way to think about cause and effect in general

- How karma is fixed
- Karma shows great increase
- One does not meet with something if one has not created the karma for it to happen
- Karma once created will not disappear of its own accord
- Thinking about some of the specifics of cause and effect

#### Thinking about some of the specifics

- The ripened qualities
- The functions of the ripened qualities
- The causes to achieve these ripened qualities

#### After thinking about these things, the way to modify your behavior

- The general teaching
- In particular, how to purify oneself with the four powers



## Thinking about cause and effect in general

- Developing
  believing faith in
  the law of cause and
  effect—the root of all
  health and happiness
- Teaching the means for happiness in your next rebirth
- Training
  your mind in
  the stages
  of the path
  shared with
  the small scope
- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
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#### Thinking about some of the specifics of cause and effect

Thinking about the black side of cause and effect



- Teaching the actual white karmic process
- Teaching its results
  - The ripened result
  - Results congruent with the cause
  - Environmental results

Teaching about the doors that unintentionally lead to powerful karma

- Powerful owing to the field
- Powerful because one had been a candidate for vows
- Powerful because of the things being done
- Powerful because of the intention

SMALL SCOPE



Thinking about some of the specifics cause and effect

Thinking about cause and effect in general

Developing
believing faith in
the law of cause and
effect—the root of all
health and happiness

Teaching
the means for
happiness in
your next rebirth

Training
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The
sequence in
which the
disciples are
to be taught
the actual
instructions

#### Thinking about the black side of cause and effect

The actual black karmic process

1. Killing

2. Taking what is not given

3. Sexual misconduct

4. Lying

5. Divisive speech

6. Harsh words

7. Idle gossip

8. Covetousness

9. Harmful intent

10. Wrong views

The differences that make for heavy or light karma

1. Heavy by nature

2. Heavy because of the intention

3. Heavy because of the deed

4. Heavy because of the basis

5. Heavy because of always being done

6. Heavy because no antidote has been applied

Teaching what the results of these karmas are



#### Developing thoughts of yearning for liberation

your mind in the stages of the path shared

**Training** 

- with the medium scope
- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
- The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

- Thinking about the general sufferings of samsara
  - The bane of uncertainty
  - The bane of being dissatisfied
  - The bane of repeatedly leaving bodies
  - The bane of being conceived and born over and over again
  - The bane of moving from high to low over and over again
  - The bane of having no companion
- Thinking about samsara's specific sufferings

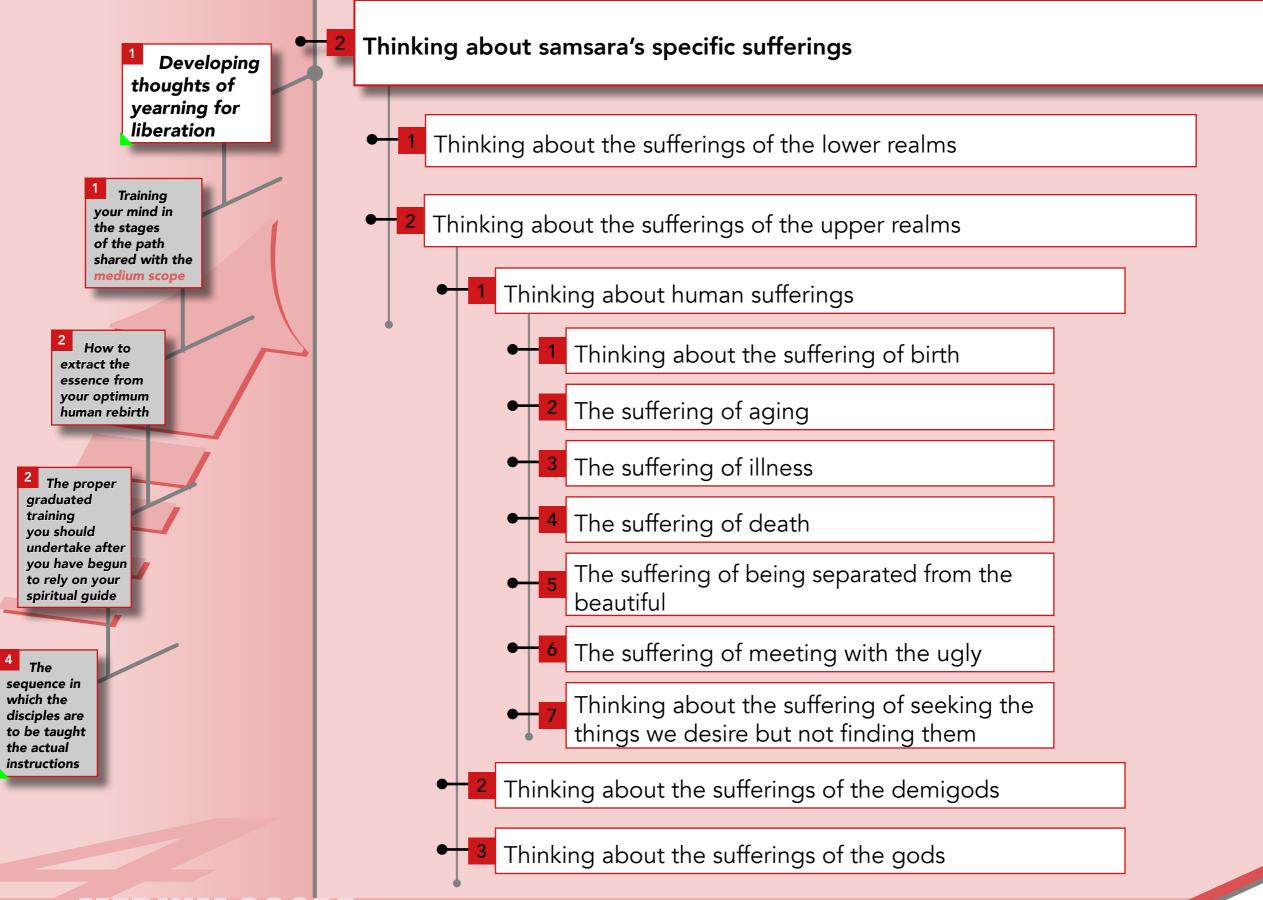
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#### Ascertaining the nature of the path leading to liberation



- Thinking about the source of suffering the entry to samsara
- [Actually] ascertaining the nature of the path leading to liberation





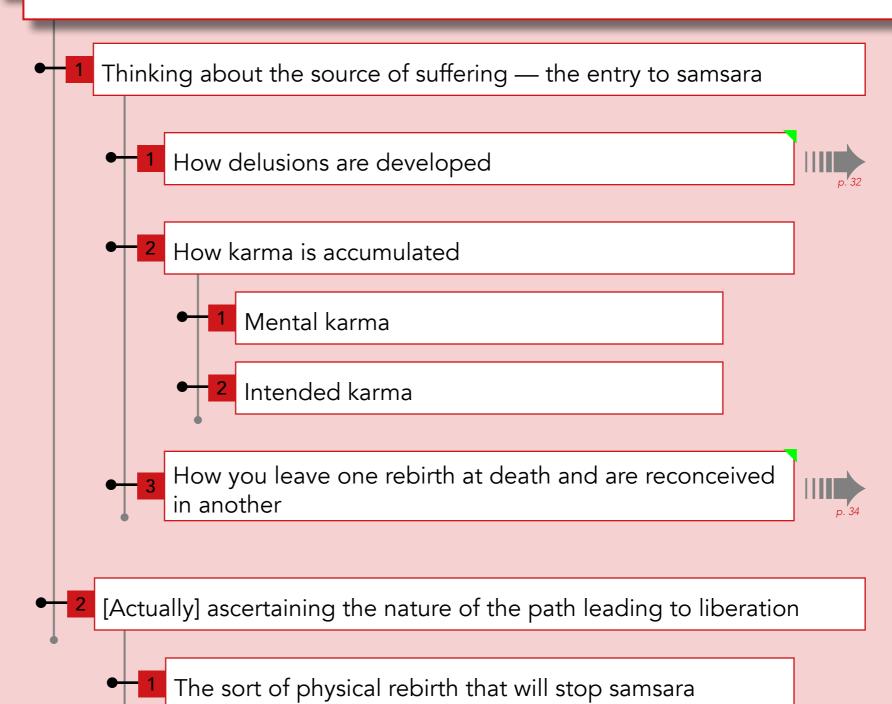
MEDIUM SCOPE



#### Ascertaining the nature of the path leading to liberation

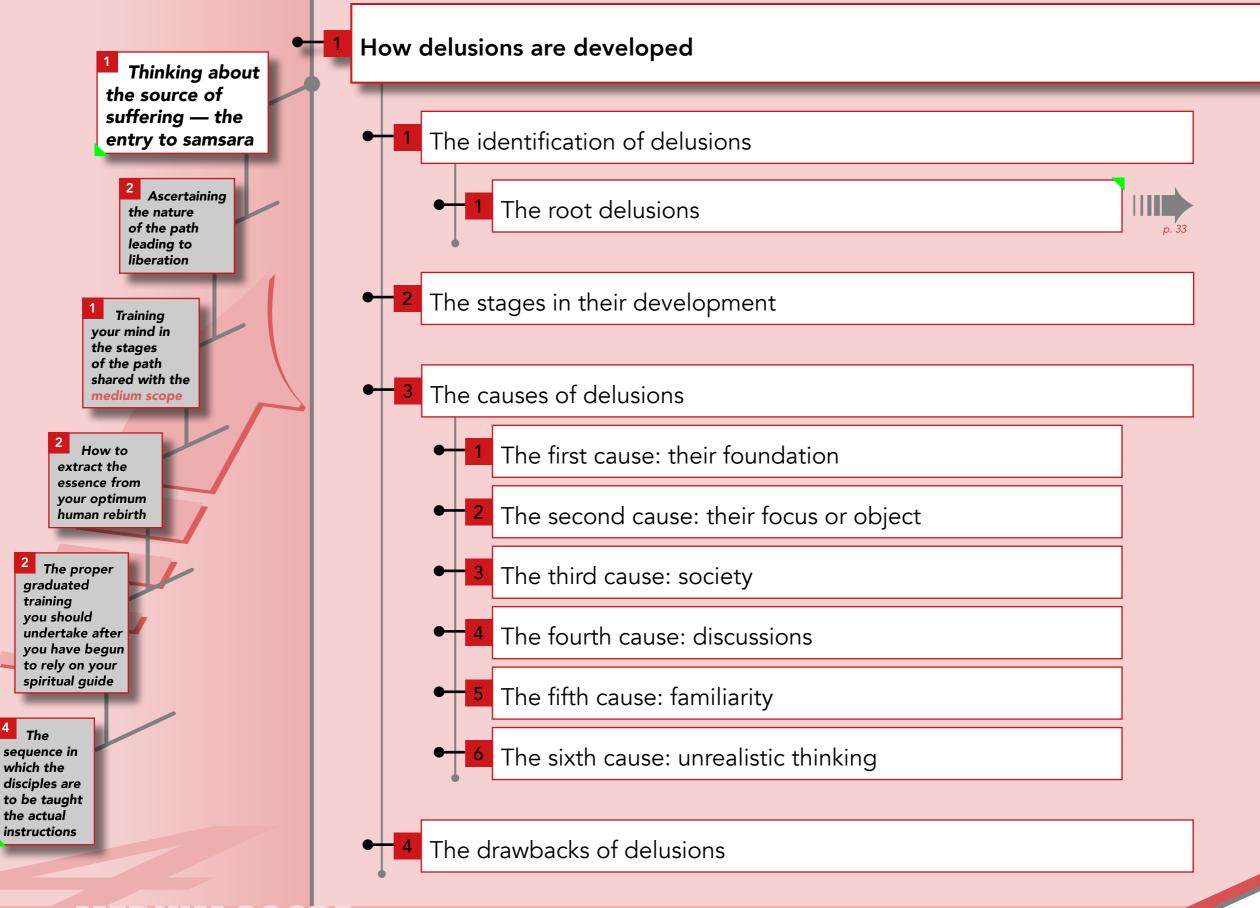
Training
your mind in
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of the path
shared
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- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
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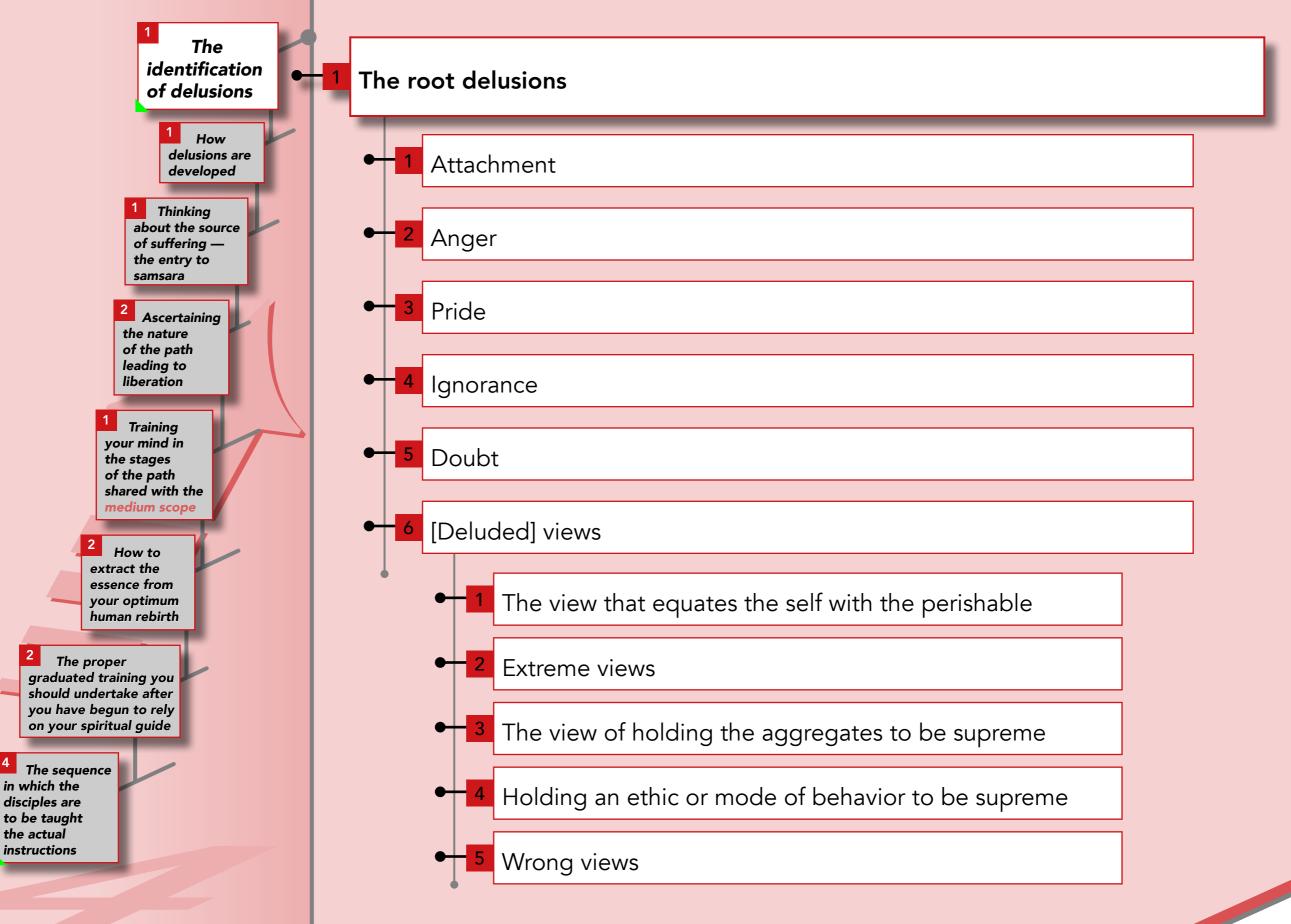
The sort of path that will stop samsara





MÉDIUM SCOPE

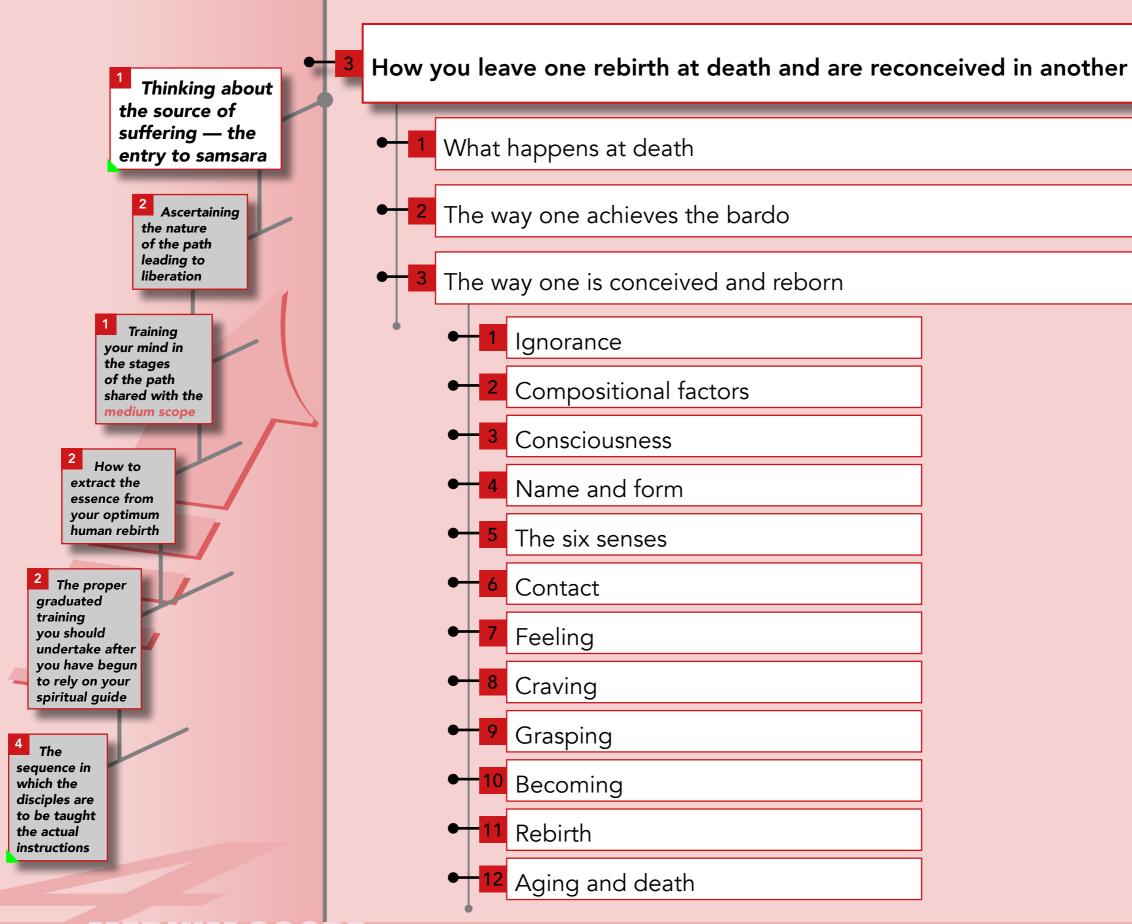




MEDIUM SCOPE

33





MÉDIUM SCOPE



Training
your mind
in the
great-scope
stages of the
path

- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
- The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

Teaching that the development of bodhichitta is the sole gateway to the Mahayana, and teaching its benefits as well

- Teaching that the only way to enter the Mahayana is to develop bodhichitta
- You gain the name "child of the victors"
- You outshine the Shravakas and Pratyekabuddhas
- You become a supreme object of offering
- You amass an enormous accumulation of merit with ease
- You rapidly purify sins and obscurations
- You accomplish whatever you wish
- You are not bothered by harm or hindrances
- You quickly complete all the stages of the path
- You become a fertile source of every happiness for others

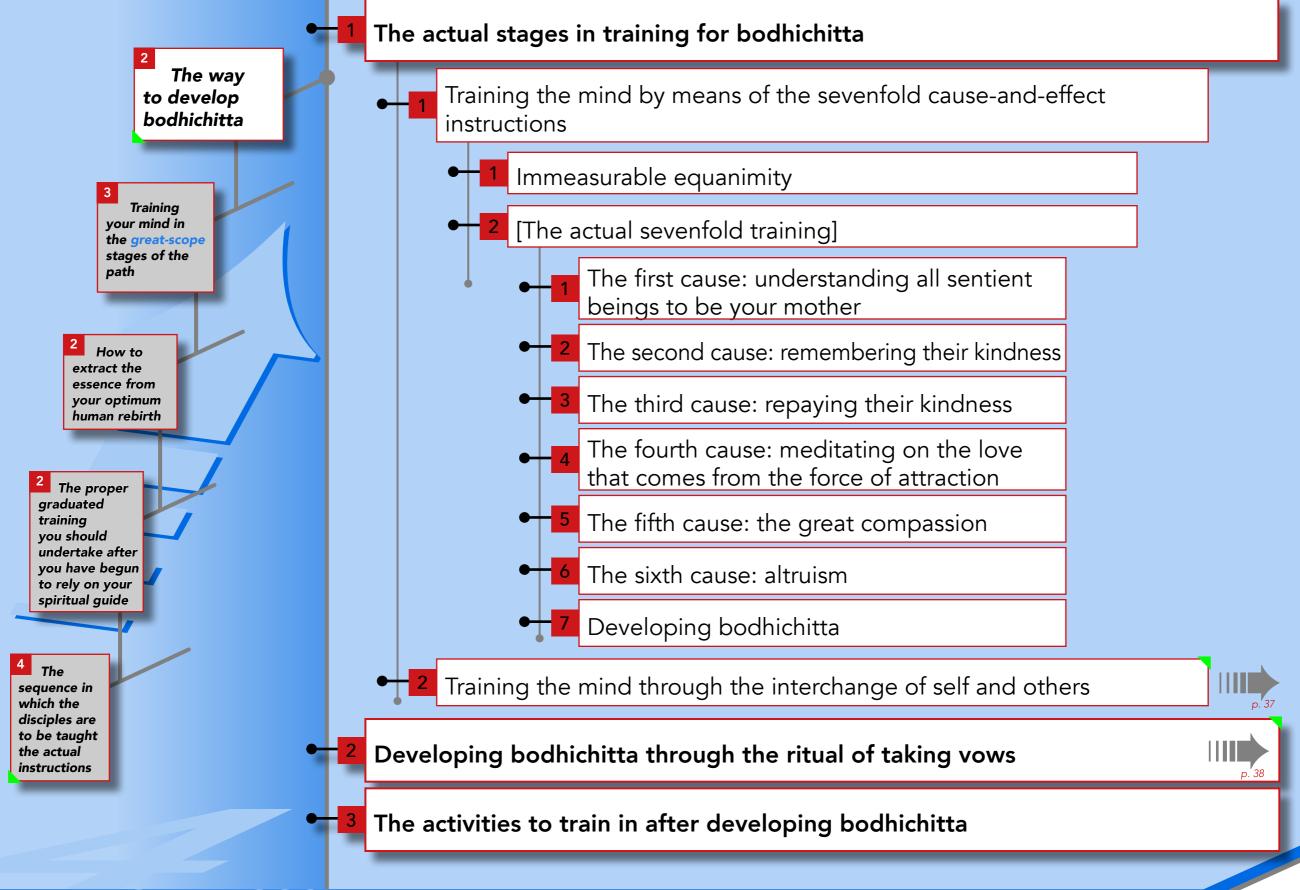
The way to develop bodhichitta



After developing bodhichitta, the way to train in the deeds of the children of the victorious ones









# The actual stages in training for bodhichitta

- The way to develop bodhichitta
- Training
  your mind in
  the great-scope
  stages of the
  path
- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
- The
  sequence in
  which the
  disciples are
  to be taught
  the actual
  instructions

#### Training the mind through the interchange of self and others

- Teaching the preliminaries on which this Dharma depends
- Training yourself for the two types of bodhichitta
  - Ultimate bodhichitta
  - Training the mind in relative bodhichitta
    - 1. Meditating on how self and others are equal
    - 2. Contemplating the many faults resulting from self-cherishing
    - 3. Contemplating the many good qualities resulting from cherishing others
    - 4. The actual contemplation on the interchange of self and others
    - 5. With these serving as the basis, the way to meditate on giving and taking
  - Converting unfortunate circumstances into a path to enlightenment
    - Converting circumstances through thought
      - 1. Converting them through analysis
      - 2. Converting circumstances through the view
    - Converting such conditions through action
- Teaching a practice to be applied to your whole life
- The criteria of having trained the mind
- The eighteen commitments of the mind training practice
- The twenty-two pieces of advice



to be taught the actual

instructions

#### Developing bodhichitta through the ritual of taking vows

How to acquire the vows you have not yet taken

How to keep your vows from degenerating once you have acquired them

Advice related to the aspiration form of bodhichitta

Advice on creating the cause for keeping the bodhichitta you have developed from degenerating in this life

Recalling the benefits of developing bodhichitta

Retaking the vows three times each day and three times each night so that you do not lose the bodhichitta you have already developed and increase it as well

Preventing your development of bad thoughts, such as feeling when another wrongs you, "I shall not work for his sake"

Building your accumulations in order to increase the bodhichitta you have already developed

Advice on creating the causes never to be separated from bodhichitta in your remaining rebirths

The advice related to the involvement form of bodhichitta





## Advice related to the aspiration form of bodhichitta

- How to keep your vows from degenerating once you have acquired them
- Developing bodhichitta through the ritual of taking vows
- The way to develop bodhichitta
- Training your mind in the great-scope stages of the path
- How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth
- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
- The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

## Advice on creating the causes never to be separated from bodhichitta in your remaining rebirths

Four actions [producing] black [karmic results] to be abandoned

- Trying to dupe your guru, abbot, ordination master, etc., with lies
- Feeling distress when others do something virtuous
- Saying unpleasant things to bodhisattvas out of hostility
- Acting deceitfully, without any altruism
- Four actions [producing] white [karmic results] to be cultivated
  - Vigilantly abandoning deliberate lies
  - Keeping honest intentions toward sentient beings and not deceiving them
  - Developing the attitude that bodhisattvas are teachers and giving them due praise
  - Causing the sentient beings who are maturing under your care to uphold bodhichitta



After developing bodhichitta, the way to train in the deeds of the children of the victorious ones

Training your mind in the great-scope

How to extract the essence from your optimum human rebirth

stages of the

- The proper graduated training you should undertake after you have begun to rely on your spiritual guide
- The sequence in which the disciples are to be taught the actual instructions

How to train in the six perfections in order to ripen your own mindstream

The general way to train in the deeds of the children of the victors



- Generosity
- The practice of the perfection of ethics
- How to train in patience
- Perseverance

In particular, the way to train in the last two perfections



- How to train in the very essence of concentration—mental quiescence
- How to train in the very essence of wisdom—special insight
- How to train in the uncommon part of the path, the Vajrayana

How to train in the four ways of gathering disciples in order to ripen the mindstreams of others



- The general way to train in the deeds of the children of the victors
  - How to train in the six perfections in order to ripen your own mindstream
- After developing bodhichitta, the way to train in the deeds of the children of the victorious ones
  - Training your mind in the great-scope stages of the path
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#### Generosity

- 1. Being generous with material things
- 2. Being generous with the Dharma
- 3. The generosity of giving others fearlessness

#### The practice of the perfection of ethics

- 1. The ethic of refraining from misdeeds
- 2. The ethic of gathering virtuous Dharma
- 3. The ethic of working for the sake of sentient beings

#### How to train in patience

- 1. The patience of remaining calm in the face of your attackers
- 2. The patience of accepting suffering
- 3. The patience to gain assurance in the Dharma

#### Perseverance

- 1. The laziness of sloth
- 2. The laziness of craving evil pursuits
- 3. The laziness of defeatism
- 4. Armor-like perseverance
- 5. The perseverance to collect virtuous things
- 6. The perseverance of working for the sake of sentient beings





#### LAM-RIM OUTLINE

- In particular, the way to train in the last two perfections
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#### How to train in the very essence of concentration—mental quiescence

Cultivating the prerequisites for mental quiescence



Taking this as the basis, how to achieve the nine mental states

The way to achieve the mental states through the six powers

How there are four types of mental process

The way true mental quiescence develops from this point

How to train in the very essence of wisdom—special insight





- How to train in the very essence of concentration—mental quiescence
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#### Cultivating the prerequisites for mental quiescence

- 1. Dwelling in a conducive place
- 2. Having few wants
- 3. Being content
- 4. Having pure ethics
- 5. Abandoning the demands of society
- 6. Completely abandoning conceptual thoughts such as desire

#### The actual way to achieve mental quiescence

- 1. The first pitfall: laziness
- 2. The second pitfall: forgetting the instruction
- 3. The third pitfall: excitement and dullness
- 4. The fourth pitfall: nonadjustment
- 5. The fifth pitfall: [readjustment]

#### Taking this as the basis, how to achieve the nine mental states

- 1. Fixing the mind
- 2. Fixation with some continuity
- 3. Patchy fixation
- 4. Good fixation
- 5. Becoming disciplined
- 6. Becoming peaceful
- 7. Becoming very pacified
- 8. Becoming single-pointed
- 9. Fixed absorption



## How to train in the very essence of wisdom—special insight

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#### Ascertaining the nonexistence of a personal self

- How to develop the absorption resembling space
  - The first key point: what is to be refuted
  - The second k.p.: determining the full set of possibilities
  - The third k.p.: determining that they are not truly the same
  - The fourth k.p.: determining that they are not truly different
- When not in absorption, how to pursue the attitude that things are like an illusion

#### Ascertaining the nonexistence of a self of phenomena

- Ascertaining that conditioned phenomena do not naturally exist
  - Ascertaining that physical things do not naturally exist
  - Ascertaining that consciousness does not naturally exist
  - Ascertaining that nonassociated compositional factors do not exist by nature
- Ascertaining that unconditioned phenomena do not naturally exist
- Then, the way you develop special insight

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